



















# NCDOT Research Overview

Neil Mastin, P.E. – R&D Manager

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# NCDOT Research Program Basics

### Components of the NCDOT Research Program

Contract Research

Primarily withUniversities

In-house Research

Technology
Transfer (T<sup>2</sup>) and
Implementation
Support

Short-term Technical Assistance State and National
Program
Coordination and
Support

Research Library and Reference Services

## Why do we conduct research?

Improve Planning, Engineering and Business Practices

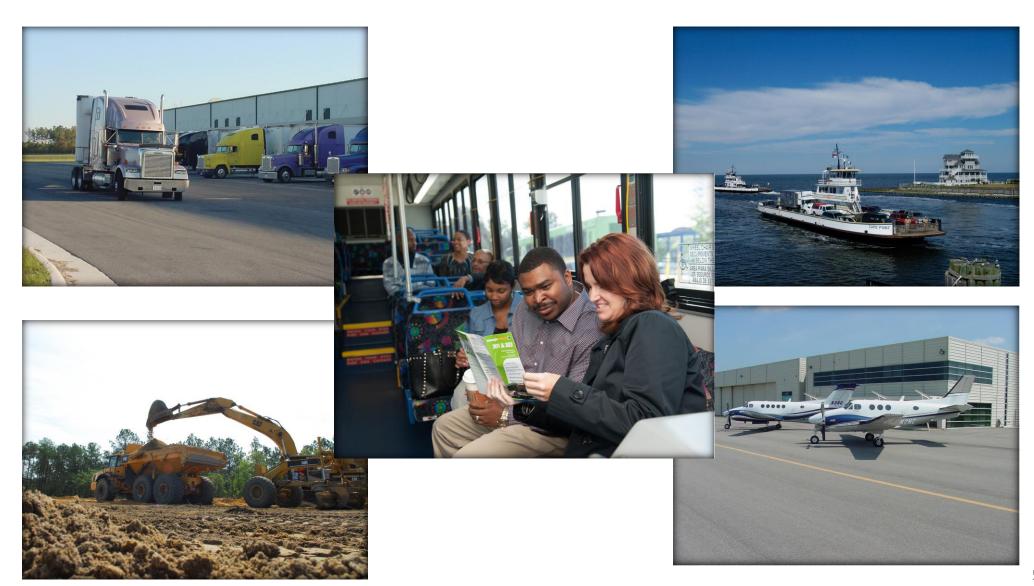
Support NCDOT
Operations and
Maintenance Activities

Why?

Produce Innovative
Usable Products and
Processes

Develop relationships with researchers and workforce development

# What do we research?



#### Who conducts research?





Consultants







#### Annual Research Program

Match NCDOT research needs with expertise at universities and transportation research centers

Initiate ~20 - 30 new projects per year

More than <u>100</u> active research projects and programs

Nearly all NCDOT activities are eligible for research funding

#### Research and Development Office Roles

Contract Research with Universities and Consultants

In-house research and implementation efforts with business units

NCDOT Research

National Research Coordination

TRB, NCHRP, Pooled Funds

Library and reference services (documents, research etc)

# Research Library Services



Located in Century Center, Building B

On-staff Librarian, Lamara Williams-Jones, provides reference and research services

Many engineering and transportation related books, journals, specs and other documents

Historical information to the 1920s

**Board of Transportation Minutes** 

Online Catalog: http://ncgov.nccardinal.org/eg/opac/home

# Universities Engaged in Research

Appalachian State\*

East Carolina\*

Elizabeth City State\*

Fayetteville State\*

NC A&T\*

NC Central\*

NC State\*

**UNC-Asheville\*** 

**UNC-Chapel Hill\*** 

**UNC-Charlotte\*** 

**UNC-Greensboro** 

**UNC-Wilmington\*** 

Indiana State\*

Michigan State\*

Virginia Tech\*

Central Florida\*

Illinois

Auburn

\* Master Agreements

**Current Research** 

# Master Agreements – A Key Component

CONTRACT MA 2019-01

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA

COUNTY OF WAKE

# MASTER AGREEMENT FOR SERVICES FOR RESEARCH, STUDIES AND TRAINING PROJECTS

Establishes basic contract terms with an individual school Allows for very quick turnaround of Project Authorizations

Simplifies subcontracts across universities

#### How is NCDOT Research Funded?

Federal State
Planning and
Research (SPR)

Federal Grants

State Highway Funds

Federal Project Funds State discretionary funds

# Program Development

#### Frequently Asked Questions about Research Projects

How long do Research Projects Last?

> 2 years is typical (Masters Program Length)

Can be as short as 3 months or as long as 3 years

Goal is to get the work done in an appropriate timeframe

What do we pay for in projects?

PI Salary/Release Time

Graduate and undergraduate student and postdoc Stipends

Graduate student tuition

Equipment / Supplies / Materials

How are Projects managed?

Research Unit handles fiscal and contract portion

Steering Committee oversees every project and reviews technical content

Committee Chair is often the idea submitter

#### Research Program Annual Timeline

May-June

Solicit Research Ideas from DOT Employees, Partners and Universities Ideas collected by web form

July-August

Research Ideas
Evaluated by Research
Committees

**RFPs Issued** 

March-May

FHWA Reviews Final Program

September-October

Partner Universities
Develop Proposals

February
Award Notifications

**May-July** 

**Project Authorizatoins** 

**Signed - Projects Start** 

August 1

**November-December** 

**Proposals Evaluated by Research Committees** 

**December-January** 

Research Executive Committee Review

# Project Selection Oversight

Research and Development Unit Oversees Overall Program

Solicits Ideas

Research Engineers Manage Projects

Coordinate all Activities

<u>Research Subcommittees Review</u> and Recommend Proposals for Funding

Environmental

Structures and Geotech

Pavement, Materials, Maintenance

Planning, Policy and Transit

Traffic, Mobility and Safety

Research Executive Committee
Approves Work Program

Senior Management

Executives

# **Example Recent Projects**

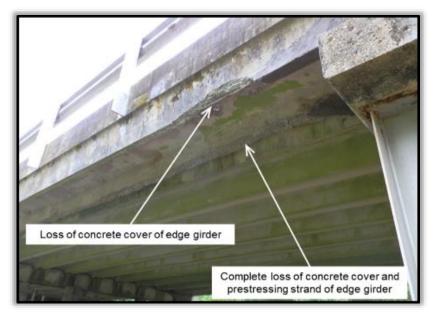
#### 2017-15 Rail Corridor Trespass Severity Assessment

https://connect.ncdot.gov/projects/research/pages/ProjDetails.aspx?ProjectID=2017-15

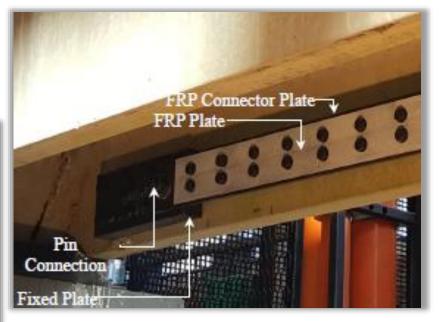


# 2018-16 Mechanically Fastened CFRP to Retrofit Prestressed Concrete and Steel Bridge Beams

https://connect.ncdot.gov/projects/research/pages/ProjDetails.aspx?ProjectID=2018-16







#### RP2020-023: UAV Enabled Bridge Inspection

https://connect.ncdot.gov/projects/research/Pages/ProjDetails.aspx?ProjectID=2020-023



Investigating the use of UAV bridge inspection as a safe and economical alternative.



Testing and evaluating the performance of commercially available platforms for bridge inspections.



Developing flight control techniques to enhance the performance of UAVs in high turbulent flows.

# RP2020-037: Economic Impacts of Transit Investments, Social Challenges, and Strategies for Sustaining High Ridership

https://connect.ncdot.gov/projects/research/Pages/ProjDetails.aspx?ProjectID=2020-37

Understanding the transformations expected to occur in urban areas due to transit investments.

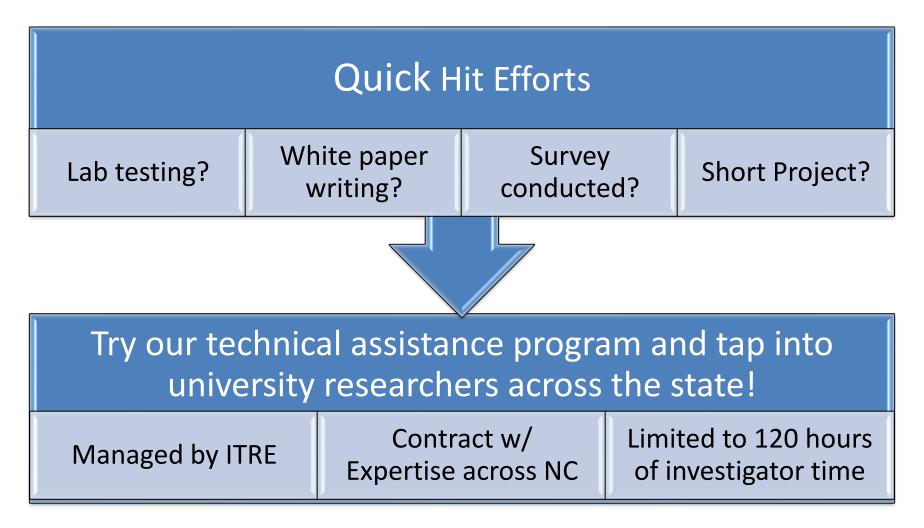
Quantify spatial distribution of economic impacts of transit investments

Estimate expected socioeconomic changes in the regions close to the proposed projects.



Technical Assistance and Implementation

#### Technical Assistance\*



<sup>\*</sup>Has been a great way to engage new researchers in a low-risk, low-cost scenario

# Implementation and Technology Transfer (T<sup>2</sup>)

What is Implementation?

 Moving completed state and national research into practice.

How is this accomplished?

- Training
- Workshops
- Development

Why is this program important?

 Assist NCDOT in using research products and processes.

# Implementation effort: RP 2019-50: "Pedestrian Incident Detection in the Rail ROW using Artificial Intelligence"

https://connect.ncdot.gov/projects/research/Pages/ProjDetails.aspx?ProjectID=2019-50



#### Annual Research & Innovation Summit

https://connect.ncdot.gov/projects/research/Pages/ProjDetails.aspx?ProjectID=2019-46

















# National Transportation Research Opportunities

#### **National Initiatives**



Long-Term Pavement Performance Study



Pooled Fund – NCDOT Manager







National Representative



Research Advisory
Committee
Representative



Coordinator for NCHRP Pooled Funds

# **Engagement Efforts and Resources**

#### Research Office Works to:



Connect researchers and DOT technical experts



Hold meetings and roundtables at DOT locations to facilitate introductions and connections



Visit campuses and laboratories to meet researchers and gain an understanding of expertise and facilities



Establish long term relationships with talent

#### Thoughts on starting a new program:



Develop an organized way to gather ideas – could be a website, could be a simple PDF form via email



Identify key champions in the organization – who is genuinely interested in research and would actively participate?



Invite researchers for discussions with staff – this should include short presentations by the researchers on their work and interests



Start small – shorter, inexpensive projects that help everyone understand capabilities and what defines a successful outcome



Make it someone's job responsibility to organize, track and manage. If this isn't formalized, it will fall by the wayside quickly due to day to day fires

## NCDOT Web Resources

https://connect.ncdot.gov/projects/research/Pages/default.aspx

Research Forms

**Quarterly Newsletter** 

Current and Past Projects and Reports are Online

Easiest way to find us: Go to google and search for "NCDOT Research"

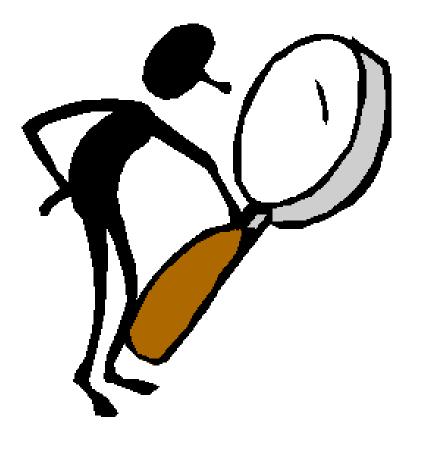
#### **Contact Info**

| Neil Mastin           | Research Manager  | 919-707-6661 | jmastin@ncdot.gov     |
|-----------------------|---|--------------|-----------------------|
| Lisa Penny            | Mobility, Safety, Roadway Design, etc.                              | 919-707-6663 | lepenny@ncdot.gov     |
| John Kirby            | Stormwater, Environment, Planning                                   | 919-707-6662 | jkirby@ncdot.gov      |
| Mustan Kadibhai       | Pavement, Materials, Maintenance, Structures, Construction, Geotech | 919-707-6667 | mkadibhai@ncdot.gov   |
| Curtis Bradley        | Implementation Manager, Planning, Policy, Multimodal                | 919-707-6664 | cbradley8@ncdot.gov   |
| Lamara Williams-Jones | Research Librarian  | 919-707-6665 | lcwilliams2@ncdot.gov |
| General Contact       | Research  | 919-707-6660 | research@ncdot.gov    |

Research Connect Page (for Forms, completed and active projects and more): <a href="https://connect.ncdot.gov/projects/research/Pages/default.aspx">https://connect.ncdot.gov/projects/research/Pages/default.aspx</a>

#### Research Directory Page:

https://apps.ncdot.gov/dot/directory/authenticated/UnitPage.aspx?id=8781



Thank You